

UAC of Nigeria PLC Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements for the 12 months year ended 31 December 2023

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		3 months to December 2023	12 months to December 2023	3 months to December 2022	12 months to December 2022
Continuing operations	Notes	N'000	N'000	N'000	N' 000
Revenue	3	37,153,671	118,681,170	31,465,564	109,270,399
Cost of sales	7	(29,470,488)	(96,860,425)	(29,547,251)	(95,033,006)
Gross profit		7,683,183	21,820,745	1,918,313	14,237,393
Dividend income	4	35,060	52,185	925	9,250
Other operating income	5	342,081	8,692,674	(425,088)	742,837
Impairment loss on assets	6	(116,381)	(1,332,071)	(3,019)	(60,956)
Selling and distribution expenses Administrative expenses	7 7	(2,231,242)	(8,776,069)	(2,310,505)	(8,506,977)
Operating (loss)/profit		(3,685,789) 2,026,912	(11,331,507) 9,125,957	(2,323,010) (3,142,384)	(8,805,473) (2,383,926)
Finance income	8	1,881,352	6,271,923	(3,142,364) 878,837	1,447,869
Finance cost	8	(1,086,969)	(3,598,423)	(1,148,300)	(3,532,703)
Net finance (cost)/income		794,383	2,673,500	(269,463)	(2,084,834)
Share of profit from associates using the equity method	15	004.570	050.000	444.000	100 111
Profit/(Loss) before tax	15	234,578 3,055,873	859,603 12,659,060	141,669 (3,270,178)	103,444 (4,365,316)
Income tax expense	9a	(1,962,452)	(4,855,723)	1,253,434	365,813
Profit/(Loss) after tax for the period from continuing operations		1,093,421	7,803,337	(2,016,744)	(3,999,503)
Discontinued operations					
Profit after tax for the period from discontinued operations		-	-	32,328	6,508
Profit/(Loss) for the period		1,093,421	7,803,337	(1,984,416)	(3,992,995)
Other comprehensive income:					
Items not to be subsequently recycled to profit or loss					
Net changes in fair value of financial assets	14	29,250	92,250	(14,137)	(65,137)
Share of other comprehensive income/(loss) of associates using the equity method	15	142,919	194,370	(5,717)	(82,893)
Other comprehensive income/(loss) for the period net of tax		172,169	286,620	(19,854)	(148,030)
Total comprehensive income/(loss) for the period net of tax		1,265,590	8,089,957	(2,004,270)	(4,141,025)
Profit/(Loss) attributable to:					
Equity holders of the parent		877,376	8,076,912	(1,722,140)	(3,078,922)
Non controlling interests		216,045	(273,575)	(262,276)	(914,073)
		1,093,421	7,803,337	(1,984,416)	(3,992,995)
Total comprehensive income/(loss) attributable to:					
Equity holders of the parent		1,049,545	8,363,532	(1,741,994)	(3,226,952)
Non controlling interests		216,045	(273,575)	(262,276)	(914,073)
		1,265,590	8,089,957	(2,004,270)	(4,141,025)
Earnings per share attributable to owners of the parent during the period (expressed in Kobo per share):					
Basic earnings per share					
From continuing operations (Kobo)	10	30	276	(61)	(107)
From discontinued operations (Kobo)	10			1	-
From profit/(loss) for the period (Kobo)		30	276	(60)	(107)
Diluted earnings per share	4.0		077	(0.1)	(10=)
From continuing operations (Kobo) From discontinued operations (Kobo)	10 10	30	276	(61) 1	(107)
From profit/(loss) for the period (Kobo)		30	276	(60)	(107)
				-	

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		31 December 2023	31 December 2022
	Notes	N' 000	N' 000
Assets			
Non-current assets			
Property, plant and equipment	11	26,267,134	25,043,41
Intangible assets and goodwill	12	3,198,010	3,626,74
Investment properties	13	1,190,629	2,435,36
Equity instrument at fair value through other comprehensive income	14	266,311	514,96
Investments in associates	15	9,565,970	8,511,99
Debt instrument at amortised cost	16	4,019,173	2,232,103
Right of use assets	18	1,435,628	1,471,77
Trade and other receivables	20	2,146,881	2,146,88
Finance lease receivable	20.1	10,372	10,37
Total non-current assets		48,100,108	45,993,607
Current assets			
Right of return assets	17	5,616	4,683
Inventories	19	27,434,823	24,396,400
Trade and other receivables	20	11,958,809	6,693,502
Finance lease receivable	20.1	-	600
Cash and cash equivalents	21	25,382,625	16,196,969
Total current assets		64,781,873	47,292,154
Non-current assets held for sale	32	530,714	541,850
Total assets		113,412,695	93,827,611
Equity and Liabilities			
Ordinary share capital	30	1,463,065	1,463,065
Share premium		14,647,616	14,647,616
Fair value reserve		354,435	67,815
Equity settled share based payment reserve		586,809	342,870
Other reserve		91,923	91,923
Retained earnings		32,726,774	25,350,422
Equity attributable to equity holders of the Parent		49,870,622	41,963,711
Non controlling interests		2,440,083	3,316,500
Total equity		52,310,705	45,280,211
Liabilities			
Non-current liabilities			
Lease liability	18	684,187	569.940
Borrowings	22	2,626,054	2,467,290
Government grant	25	132,052	132,052
Deferred tax liabilities	23	3,919,793	2,708,129
Employee benefits	29	73,558	68,122
Provisions	28	40,034	34,080
Total non-current liabilities		7,475,678	5,979,613
0 48 1882			
Current liabilities	•	F 000 444	0.007.101
Current income tax liabilities	9	5,660,444	3,997,168
Refund liabilities	17	6,240	4,924
Lease liability	18	712,221	789,007
Current portion of borrowings	22	24,626,844	16,537,153
Trade and other payables	24	14,610,290	13,352,005
Contract liabilities	26	2,182,154	2,311,875
Dividend payable	27	5,821,571	5,451,070
Government grant	25	-	92,167
Provisions Total current liabilities	28	6,548 53,626,312	32,418 42,567,787
Total Current liabilities		00,020,312	42,307,767
Total liabilities		61,101,990	48,547,400
Total equity and liabilities		113,412,695	93,827,611
rotal equity and liabilities		113,412,095	33,021,011

The financial statements and the notes on pages 6 to 30 were approved and authorised before issue by the board of directors on 29 January 2024 and were signed on its behalf by:

Mr. Dan Agbor Chairman FRC/2013/NBA/00000001748

Mr. Folasope Alyesimoju Group Managing Director FRC/2019/IODN/00000019806

Mrs. Funke Ijaiya-Oladipo Group Finance Director FRC/2021/001/00000022822

	_			Attribu	table to owners	of the Company	1				
		Share	Share	Contingency	Fair value	Other	Equity Settled Share-based Payment	Retained		Non controlling	
	Notes	Capital	Premium	Reserve	Reserve	Reserve	Reserve	Earnings	Total	Interests	Tota
Total equity at 1 January 2023		N'000 1,463,065	N'000 14,647,616	N'000	N'000 67,815	N'000 91,923	N'000 342,870	N'000 25,350,422	N'000 41,963,711	N'000 3,316,500	N'000 45,280,21
Profit/(Loss) for the period		1,403,003	14,047,010		07,013	31,323	342,070	8,076,912	8,076,912	(273,575)	7,803,33
Other comprehensive income				_	286,620	_	_	-	286,620	(270,070)	286,62
·					200,020		243,939		243,939		243,93
Net changes in equity settled share-based payment							243,333		240,000		240,933
Transaction with Equity holders	07							33,865	33,865	(33,865)	
Net Impact of UFL merger	27							798	798	(37,630)	(36,832
Purchase of NCI shares on account of UFL merger	27	•							(51,846)	(37,630)	(30,032
Changes in ownership due to UFL merger with SWAN	27	•	-	-	-	-		(51,846)	,		(00 E2E
Changes in ownership due to share transfer	27							(39,608)	(39,608)	(50,917)	(90,525
Share issue cost in respect of UFL merger		-						(20)	(20)	(500.070)	(20)
Dividend declared	27			-	-			(643,749)	(643,749)	(532,276)	(1,176,025)
Balance at 31 December 2023		1,463,065	14,647,616	-	354,435	91,923	586,809	32,726,774	49,870,622	2,440,083	52,310,705
Total equity at 1 January 2022		1,440,648	14,174,606	69,571	215,845	91,923	98,931	29,889,951	45,981,475	4,856,831	50,838,300
Loss for the period		-	-	-	-	-		(3,078,922)	(3,078,922)	(914,073)	(3,992,995
Other comprehensive loss		-	-	-	(148,030)	-	-	-	(148,030)	-	(148,030
Net changes in equity settled share-based payment					-	-	243,939	-	243,939	-	243,939
Transactions with Equity holders											
Scrip issue subscription by owners of parent		22,417	473,010	-		-		-	495,427		495,42
Scrip issue subscription by non controlling interest			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16,431	16,43
Payment to non controlling interest by UNICO			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(16,962)	(16,962
Dividend declared	27	-	-	-	-	-		(1,872,842)	(1,872,842)	(536,687)	(2,409,529
Changes in NCI due to scrip issue by CAP	27	-	-	-	-	-		63,490	63,490	(63,490)	
Scrip dividend issue cost	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	(1,586)	(1,586)	-	(1,586
Write back of statute barred dividend	=-	-	-		-	-	-	280,759	280,759		280,75
Deconsolidation of UNICO			-	(69,571)	-	-	-	69,571		(25,550)	(25,550
Balance at 31 December 2022		1,463,065	14,647,616	-	67,815	91,923	342,870	25,350,422	41,963,711	3,316,500	45,280,211

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UAC of Nigeria PLC Condensed Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows for the 12 months year ended 31 December 2023

		The Group					
	Notes	31 December 2023 N' 000	31 December 2022 N'000				
Cash flows from operating activities							
Cash generated used in operations	31	2,032,773	17,747,219				
Corporate tax paid	9	(1,915,861)	(1,116,235				
Net cash flows generated/(used in) operating activities		116,912	16,630,984				
Cash flows from investing activities							
Purchase of property, plant and equipment	11	(4,635,101)	(5,981,189)				
Purchase of intangible assets	12	(21,949)	(1,845,519)				
Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment	12	8,003,296	86,801				
Proceeds from sale of Intangible asset		6,146	-				
Proceeds from disposal of investment properties Proceeds on disposal of non-current asset held for sale Investment in equity instruments measured at fair value through		1,404,412 11,136	687,000				
other comprehensive income	14	(110,240)	(137,862)				
Refund from investment measured at fair value through other	4.4		407				
comprehensive income Investment in debt instrument	14 16	-	497 (297,359)				
Net cash lost on deconsolidation of subsidiary	10	-	(67,817)				
Proceeds from matured debt instrument	16	183,936	585,028				
Lease prepayment	18	(200,000)	(246,510)				
Dividend received		52,185	8,325				
Interest received		1,773,314	1,125,465				
Net cash flows generated/(used in) investing activities		6,467,136	(6,083,140)				
Cash flows from financing activities							
Repayment of lease liability principal	18	(451,271)	(447,399)				
Proceeds from borrowings	22	38,508,778	102,588,434				
Repayment of borrowings	22	(31,558,112)	(104,083,120)				
Interest paid on loans	22	(2,284,549)	(2,185,137)				
Unclaimed Dividend refunded by registrar	27	346,299	282,377				
Dividends paid to non-controlling interests	27	(532,276)	(520,159)				
Dividends paid to Company shareholders	27	(643,749)	(1,377,415)				
UFL Merger share issue cost		(20)					
Payment to non-controlling interest by UNICO Scrip dividend issue cost		-	(16,962 <u>)</u> (1,586 <u>)</u>				
Purchase of NCI shares	27	(103,155)					
Net cash flows used in financing activities		3,281,945	(5,760,967)				
Cash & cash equivalents at the beginning of the year		16,197,688	11,410,811				
Net increase in cash & cash equivalents		9,865,993	4,786,877				
Cash & cash equivalents at the end of the period	21i	26,063,681	16,197,688				

UAC of Nigeria Plc

Notes to the condensed consolidated financial statements for the 12 months year ended 31 December 2023

1. General information

UAC of Nigeria PLC (the "Company") is a company incorporated and domiciled in Nigeria. The Company is a public limited company listed on The Nigerian Exchange Limited and its registered office is at 1-5 Odunlami Street, Marina, Lagos.

UAC of Nigeria PLC and its subsidiaries (together "the Group") is a diversified business with activities in the following principal sectors: Animal Feeds and Other Edibles, Paints, Packaged Food and Beverages, Quick Service Restaurants, Logistics and Real Estate.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

2.1 Basis of Preparation

This condensed consolidated financial statement for the period ended 31 December 2023 has been prepared in accordance with IAS 34 Interim Financial Reporting. The financial statements have been prepared on a historical cost basis except for investment property measured at fair value and financial instruments measured at fair value through other comprehensive income.

2.2 Accounting Policies

The accounting policies adopted are consistent with those for the period ended 31 December 2022.

2.3 Estimates

The preparation of interim financial statements requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, income and expense. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

In preparing these condensed consolidated financial statements, the significant judgements made by management in applying the Group's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty were the same as those that applied to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2022.

2.4 Financial Risk Management

The Group's activities expose it to a variety of financial risks: market risk (including currency risk, fair value interest rate risk, cash flow interest rate risk and price risk), credit risk and liquidity risk. The Group's overall risk management programme focuses on the unpredictability of financial markets and seeks to minimise potential adverse effects on the Group's financial performance. This condensed consolidated financial statements do not include all financial risk management information and disclosures required in the annual financial statements; they should be read in conjunction with the company's annual financial statements as at 31 December 2022. There have been no changes in the risk management structure since year end or in any risk management policy.

2.5 Securities Trading Policy

In compliance with Rule 17.15 Disclosure of Dealings in Issuers' Shares, Rulebook of the Exchange 2015 (Issuers Rule) UAC of Nigeria PLC maintains an effective Security Trading Policy which guides Directors, Audit Committee members, employees and all individuals categorized as insiders as to their dealing in the Company's shares. The Policy is regularly reviewed and updated by the Board. The Company has made specific inquiries of all the directors and other insiders and is not aware of any infringement of the policy during the period.

2.6 Management Assessment of Internal Control

The management of UAC of Nigeria PLC and its subsidiary companies are responsible for establishing and maintaining adequate internal control over financial reporting. The group's internal control system was designed to provide reasonable assurance to the Board of Directors regarding the preparation and fair representation of published financial statements. The Group's internal controls were assessed within the reporting period and were deemed to be effective as of 31 December 2023.

2.7 New standards, interpretations and amendments adopted by the Group

The accounting policies adopted in the preparation of the condensed consolidated financial statements are consistent with those followed in the preparation of the Group's annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2022, except for the adoption of new standards effective as of 1 January 2023. The Group has not early adopted any standard, interpretation or amendment that has been issued but is not yet effective. Several amendments apply for the first time in 2023, but do not have an impact on the condensed consolidated financial statements of the Group.

3. Segment Analysis

The Group

The chief operating decision-maker has been identified as the Executive Committee (EXCO), made up of the management of the Company. The EXCO reviews the Group's internal reporting in order to assess performance and allocate resources.

Management has determined the operating segments based on these reports.

The Group has identified the following as segments:

Animal Feeds & Other Edibles- Made up of business units involved in the manufacturing and sale of livestock feeds and edible oil.

Paints - Made up of a business unit involved in the manufacturing and sale of decorative and protective paints.

Packaged Food & Beverages - Made up of a business unit involved in the manufacturing and sale of bottled water, snacks and ice-cream.

QSR (Quick Service Restaurants) - Made up of a business unit involved in the making and sale of snacks and meals.

Others - This is a non-reportable segment made up of the corporate head office.

The following measures are reviewed by Exco; with Profit Before Tax taken as the segment profit.

- Revenue from third parties
- Operating profit
- Profit before tax
- Property, plant and equipment
- Net assets

	Animal Feeds & Other Edibles	Paints	Packaged Food & Beverages	QSR	Others	Total
31 December 2023	N' 000	N' 000	N' 000	N' 000	N' 000	N' 000
Revenue from contracts with customers Rental income	66,941,974	23,863,485	28,723,373	3,715,257	1,048,423 96,329	124,292,512 96,329
Total Revenue	66,941,974	23,863,485	28,723,373	3,715,257	1,144,752	124,388,840
Intergroup revenue	(4,639,601)	(1,307)	(130,212)	-	(936,550)	(5,707,670)
Revenue from third parties	62,302,373	23,862,178	28,593,161	3,715,257	208,202	118,681,170
Operating profit/(loss)	(154,370)	3,254,180	1,447,997	(578,672)	5,156,822	9,125,956
Profit/(loss) before tax	(2,517,293)	3,734,457	2,709,854	(912,080)	9,644,122	12,659,059
Profit/(Loss) after tax for the year from discontinued operations	-	-	-	-	-	-
Property, plant and equipment	12,236,586	2,401,138	9,831,640	994,865	802,905	26,267,134
Net assets	9,309,408	7,823,082	9,982,050	(1,898,206)	27,094,369	52,310,704

UAC of Nigeria PLC Notes to the condensed consolidated financial statements for the 12 months year ended 31 December 2023

	Animal Feeds & Other Edibles	Paints	Packaged Food & Beverages	QSR	Others	Total
31 December 2022	N' 000	N' 000	N' 000	N' 000	N' 000	N' 000
Revenue from contracts with customers Rental income	65,939,433	19,208,470	23,341,030	3,075,255	781,349 227,592	112,345,537 227,592
Total Revenue	65,939,433	19,208,470	23,341,030	3,075,255	1,008,941	112,573,129
Intergroup revenue	(2,482,456)	(616)	(107,313)	-	(712,345)	(3,302,730)
Revenue from third parties	63,456,977	19,207,854	23,233,717	3,075,255	296,596	109,270,399
Operating profit/(loss)	(4,389,330)	3,096,000	(60,940)	(607,840)	(421,816)	(2,383,926)
Profit / (Loss) before tax	(6,862,801)	3,444,212	(143,870)	(813,723)	10,866	(4,365,316)
Profit after tax for the year from discontinued operations	-	-	-	-	6,508	6,508
Property, plant and equipment	12,147,385	2,140,908	8,666,213	1,238,548	850,357	25,043,411
Net assets	12,358,080	6,599,602	8,238,073	(986,126)	19,070,582	45,280,211

Entity wide information		
Analysis of revenue by category:	31 December 2023 N'000	31 December 2022 N'000
Revenue from contracts with customers Rental income	118,597,824 83,346 118,681,170	109,054,411 215,988 109,270,399
Analysis of revenue by geographical location:	31 December 2023 N'000	31 December 2022 N'000
Nigeria Others	118,681,170 -	109,270,399
	118,681,170	109,270,399

Concentration risk

The Group is not exposed to any concentration risk, as there is no single customer with a contribution to total revenue of more than 10%.

Disaggregated Revenue Group

For the period ended 31 December 2023							
Animal Feeds & Other Edibles	Paints	Packaged Food & Beverages	QSR	Others	Total		
N'000	N'000	N'000	N'000	N'000	N'000		
62,302,373	23,841,873 20,305	28,593,161	3,715,257 -	208,202	118,452,663 228,507		
62,302,373	23,862,178	28,593,161	3,715,257	208,202	118,681,170		
62,302,373	23,862,178	28,593,161	3,715,257	208,202	118,681,170		
62,302,373	23,862,178	28,593,161	3,715,257	208,202	118,681,170		
=====	======	======	======	======	======		
62,302,373	23,841,873 20,305	28,593,161	3,715,257 -	208,202	118,452,663 228,507		
62,302,373 ======	23,862,178	28,593,161 ======	3,715,257 ======	208,202	118,681,170		
	Fo	or the period ended 31 D	ecember 2022				
Animal Feeds & Other Edibles	Paints	Packaged Food & Beverages	QSR	Others	Total		
N'000	N'000	N'000	N'000	N'000	N'000		
63,456,977 -	19,059,190 148,664	23,233,717	3,075,255	296,596	108,825,139 445,260		
63,456,977 ======	19,207,854 ======	23,233,717	3,075,255 ======	296,596 =====	109,270,399		
63,456,977	19,207,854	23,233,717	3,075,255 ====== 3,075,255	296,596 296,596	109,270,399 ====== 109,270,399		
63,456,977	19,207,854	23,233,717	3,075,255 ======	296,596 ===== 296,596	109,270,399		
63,456,977 	19,207,854 19,207,854	23,233,717 - 	3,075,255 ====== 3,075,255 3,075,255	296,596 	109,270,399 ====== 109,270,399 - - 109,270,399		
	0ther Edibles N'000 62,302,373	Animal Feeds & Other Edibles N'000 N'000 62,302,373 23,841,873 20,305	Animal Feeds & Other Edibles Paints Packaged Food & Beverages N'000 N'000 N'000 62,302,373 23,841,873 28,593,161 - 20,305 - 62,302,373 23,862,178 28,593,161 - - - 62,302,373 23,862,178 28,593,161 - - - 62,302,373 23,862,178 28,593,161 - - - 62,302,373 23,841,873 28,593,161 - - - 62,302,373 23,862,178 28,593,161 - - - 62,302,373 23,862,178 28,593,161 - - - 62,302,373 23,862,178 28,593,161 - - - 62,302,373 23,862,178 28,593,161 - - - 62,302,373 23,862,178 28,593,161 - - - -	Animal Feeds & Other Edibles Paints Packaged Food & Beverages QSR N'000 N'000 N'000 N'000 62,302,373 23,841,873 28,593,161 3,715,257 - 20,305 - - 62,302,373 23,862,178 28,593,161 3,715,257 - - - - 62,302,373 23,862,178 28,593,161 3,715,257 - - - - 62,302,373 23,862,178 28,593,161 3,715,257 - - - - - 62,302,373 23,841,873 28,593,161 3,715,257 - - - - - 62,302,373 23,862,178 28,593,161 3,715,257 - - - - - 62,302,373 23,862,178 28,593,161 3,715,257 - - - - - 62,302,373 23,862,178 28,593,161 3,715,257	Nimal Feeds & Other Edibles		

4	Div	iden	d in	CO	me

4 Dividend moone	3 months to			
	December	12 months to	3 months to	12 months to
	2023	December 2023	December 2022	December 2022
	N' 000	N' 000	N' 000	N' 000
Dividend Income	35,060	52,185	925	9,250
Total dividend income	35,060	52,185	925	9,250

5 Other operating income

. •	3 months to December 2023	12 months to	0 1110111110 10	12 months to December 2022
	N' 000	N' 000	N' 000	N' 000
Profit/(loss) on sale of Property, Plant and Equipment	(516,545)	7,117,540	6,677	15,459
Profit/(loss) on sale of investment property	388,270	696,052	71,654	458,049
Government grant (Note 25)	20,489	92,167	264,350	264,350
Rental income (a)	1,100	3,575	825	3,300
Write off of Property, Plant and Equipment	-	-	(125,935)	(125,935)
Net fair value loss on investment properties (Note 13)	13,629	(186,371)	(806,374)	(806,374)
Other income	435,138	969,713	163,715	933,988
Total other operating income	342,081	8,692,674	(425,088)	742,837

(a) Rental Income
Rental income represents income earned on investment properties at Chemical and Allied Products PLC.

(b) Other income

	3 months to			
	December	12 months to	3 months to	12 months to
	2023	December 2023	December 2022	December 2022
	N' 000	N' 000	N' 000	N' 000
Management fees	80,476	199,697	48,157	149,319
Sale of scrap, used bags and by products	233,172	479,575	196,033	297,274
Other trading income	121,490	290,440	(80,475)	487,395
	435,138	969,713	163,715	933,988

6 Impairment loss on assets

	3 months to December	12 months to	3 months to	12 months to
	2023	December 2023	December 2022	December 2022
	N' 000	N' 000	N' 000	N' 000
Impairment (loss)/writeback on trade receivables (Note 20)	17,168	(46,438)	(57,790)	(116,263)
Write back of impairment loss on related party receivables (Note 20)	2,177	2,177	11,147	11,147
Write back/(impairment loss) on other receivables	(132,924)	(155,115)	(51,048)	(51,048)
Impairment (loss)/writeback on debt securities (Note 16)	(1,215)	(1,215)	2,804	2,804
Impairment (loss)/write back of impairment loss on other financial assets (a)	-	(451,143)	91,719	92,255
Impairment loss on short term deposits (b)	(1,588)	(680,338)	149	149
Impairment loss on asset	(116,381)	(1,332,071)	(3,019)	(60,956)

(a) Impairment loss on equity instrument at fair value through other comprehensive income

Investments in the equity of Kandua, Ventures Platform, and Unicorn Growth amounting to N451mn were impaired due to the recent volatility in the Tech industry.

(b) Impairment loss on short term deposits
Impairment loss of \(\text{\text{\$\text{\$}}}\)680mn made on short term deposits represents provision for investments that are doubtful of recovery.

7 (a) Expenses by nature

	3 months to			
	December	12 months to	3 months to	12 months to
	2023	December 2023	December 2022	December 2022
	N' 000	N' 000	N' 000	N' 000
Changes in inventories of finished goods and work in progress	25,705,393	83,266,741	25,498,793	80,786,468
Write off of inventories to net realisable value	179,123	323,926	34,882	152,352
Personnel and Directors' expenses	3,114,059	11,657,032	2,760,493	11,059,494
Depreciation charge on property, plant and equipment	749,914	2,961,621	665,951	2,496,127
Depreciation charge on right-of-use asset	195,377	486,568	153,173	481,602
Amortisation of intangibles	125,137	497,988	191,476	206,739
Royalty fees	268,266	764,645	195,153	579,569
Rents & rates	56,281	207,939	(24,977)	151,578
Electricity & power	926,600	3,584,666	1,443,673	4,570,402
Vehicles repairs, maintenance & fueling	261,759	838,779	196,080	885,130
Other repairs & maintenance	167,873	675,197	202,893	791,944
Auditors' remuneration	84,451	196,130	16,593	128,270
Information technology charge	493,631	1,336,199	191,561	765,342
Legal and professional expenses	632,778	1,128,449	234,238	637,715
Donations	450	4,570	21,505	25,325
Subcriptions	23,052	94,408	7,606	75,799
Insurance	154,874	559,975	94,046	314,416

7(a) Expenses by nature (continued)

(a) Expenses by nature (continued)				
	3 months to			
	December	12 months to	3 months to	12 months to
	2023	December 2023	December 2022	December 2022
	N' 000	N' 000	N' 000	N' 000
Distribution expenses	795,885	4,249,661	1,222,362	4,125,529
Loss on lease termination	=	-	910	910
Marketing, advertising & communication	799,959	1,933,866	327,171	1,684,978
Hire of equipment	55,582	146,298	30,920	138,959
Catering expenses	103,882	368,753	84,177	336,117
Cleaning, laundry & sanitation	57,439	210,875	53,064	191,339
Levies, licenses & permit	15,236	54,072	10,267	57,063
Security	61,077	261,703	61,034	276,377
Tour and travelling	118,043	362,975	137,611	394,219
AGM expenses	-	74,437	3,755	84,724
Bank charges	27,755	98,175	40,854	102,623
Stationery and printing	19,987	65,863	71,323	133,745
Uniform and safety kit	6,986	12,702	(365)	22,319
Consumables	25,722	115,561	30,692	110,203
Training and recruitment expenses	50,191	101,906	77,350	101,610
Project expense	4,600	20,395	9,323	68,989
Entertainment expense	17,039	65,132	(19,064)	17,585
Corporate gifts	23,123	37,749	117,442	217,636
Sundry office expenses (c)	65,995	203,045	38,801	172,259
	35,387,519	116,968,002	34,180,766	112,345,456
(b) Expenses by Function				
Analysed as:				
Cost of sales	29,470,488	96,860,425	29,547,251	95,033,006
Selling and distribution expenses	2,231,242	8,776,069	2,310,505	8,506,977
Administrative expenses	3,685,789	11,331,507	2,323,010	8,805,473
·	35,387,519	116,968,002	34,180,766	112,345,456
(c) Sundry office expenses comprise of the following:				
(-,,,,,	3 months to			

December

N' 000

25,648 40,348

65,995

12 months to

N' 000

68,792 134,253

203,045

2023 December 2023 December 2022 December 2022

3 months to 12 months to

N' 000

(12,683) 51,484

38,801

N' 000 52,087 120,172

172,259

Other miscellaneous expenses(i)

VAT on commercial service fees

(i) Other miscellaneous expenses
Included in other miscellaneous expense is the cost of Product research, Sampling and testing, Product development and other expenses.

8. Net finance (cost)/income

	3 months to December 2023 N' 000	12 months to December 2023 N' 000		December 2022
Interest income on short-term bank deposits Interest income on related party loans Interest income on bonds Exchange gain	479,460	1,354,294	279,680	702,508
	49,924	194,459	68,720	238,212
	72,153	227,893	42,183	180,628
	1,279,815	4,495,278	488,254	326,521
Finance Income	1,881,352	6,271,923	878,837	1,447,869
Interest on loans (Note 22)	(990,123)	(3,290,062)	(1,000,167)	(3,261,223)
Interest expense on lease liability (Note 18)	(69,608)	(235,289)	(130,473)	(204,740)
Unwinding of discount on Provision (Note 28)	(5,954)	(5,954)	(5,046)	(5,046)
Total interest cost Amortisation of premium of bonds	(1,065,685)	(3,531,305)	(1,135,686)	(3,471,009)
	(21,284)	(67,118)	(12,614)	(61,694)
Finance cost Net finance income/(cost)	(1,086,969)	(3,598,423)	(1,148,300)	(3,532,703)
	794,383	2,673,500	(269,463)	(2,084,834)

9. Current income tax liabilities

31	Decem	ber 2022
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	0. D000b0. 2021				
	31 December 2023				
	N'000	N'000			
Opening balance	3,997,168	3,726,695			
Income tax expense	3,542,010	1,111,114			
Minimum tax	102,048	456,730			
Withholding tax credit notes utilised	(64,922)	(181,136)			
Payment during the period	(1,915,861)	(1,116,235)			
	5,660,444	3,997,168			

	3 months to December 2023 N' 000	12 months to December 2023 N' 000	3 months to December 2022 N' 000	12 months to December 2022 N' 000
9a. Income tax expense				
Income tax expense	1,280,439	3,542,010	223,493	1,111,114
Minimum tax	-	102,048	456,730	456,730
Deferred tax charge/(credit)	579,965	1,211,664	(1,933,657)	(1,933,657)
Income tax expense	1,860,403	4,855,723	(1,253,434)	(365,813)

10. Earnings Per Share

(a) Basic

Basic earnings per share is calculated by dividing the profit attributable to equity holders of the company by the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue during the period.

	3 months to December 2023 N' 000	12 months to December 2023 N' 000	3 months to December 2022 N' 000	12 months to December 2022 N' 000
Profit attributable to ordinary equity shareholders:				
Profit/(loss) from continuing operations	877,376	8,076,912	(1,754,469)	(3,088,873)
Profit from discontinued operations	-	-	32,329	9,951
Profit/(loss) for the period	877,376	8,076,912	(1,722,140)	(3,078,922)
Earnings per share attributable to owners of the parent during the period (expressed in kobo per share):				
Basic earnings per share				
From continuing operations (Kobo)	30	276	(61)	(107)
From discontinued operations (Kobo)	-	-	1	-
From profit/(loss) for the period (Kobo)	30	276	(60)	(107)

(b) Diluted
Diluted earnings per share is the same as basic earnings per share because there are no potential ordinary shares during the period.

11. Property, plant and equipment

Cost:	Land	Buildings	Plant and Machinery	Computer Equipment	Motor Vehicles	Office Furniture	Capital Work in progress	Total
	N'000	N'000	N'000	N'000	N'000	N'000	N'000	N'000
At 1 January 2023	1,352,793	7,958,007	23,897,213	1,246,242	4,182,379	1,255,131	3,032,588	42,924,353
Additions	-	162,977	2,265,733	60,884	576,222	107,995	1,461,291	4,635,10
Disposals	-	(186,722)	(740,137)	(14,680)	(410,366)	(20,181)	(7,590)	(1,379,677
Transfer from/(to) intangible asset	-	-	-	•	-	14	(53,463)	(53,450
Reclassifications	-	148,444	399,145	63,940	403,429	154,802	(1,169,760)	•
At 31 December 2023	1,352,793	8,082,705	25,821,955	1,356,386	4,751,663	1,497,760	3,263,066	46,126,328
At 1 January 2022	1,352,793	7,581,182	21,677,807	1,176,802	3,466,064	1,043,076	2,678,305	38.976.029
Additions	· · · · · -	265,349	2,743,281	109,154	1,117,000	151,905	1,594,500	5,981,189
Disposals	_	-	(399,545)	(17,206)	(137,513)	(2,834)	-	(557,098
Transfer to intangible asset	_	17,476	-	11	-	9,639	(499,306)	(472,180
Transfer from assets held for sale	-	-	18,299	-	_	2,786	-	21,085
Write off		(7,287)	(677,419)	(46,982)	(291,437)	(1,547)	_	(1,024,672
Reclassifications		101,287	534,790	24,463	28,265	52,106	(740,911)	(- , , ,
At 31 December 2022	1,352,793	7,958,007	23,897,213	1,246,242	4,182,379	1,255,131	3,032,588	42,924,353
At 1 January 2023 Charge for the period	-	2,372,911 221,908	11,815,523 1,686,466	925,105 147,991	1,944,200 745,072	811,201 160,184	12,000	17,880,942 2,961,621
Disposals		(75,062)	(551,319)	(12,086)	(329,160)	(15,742)		(983,370
At 31 December 2023	<u>-</u>	2,519,757	12,950,670	1,062,628	2,360,111	954,025	12,000	19,859,194
At 1 January 2022	-	2,200,953	11,243,065	861,703	1,732,691	701,953	12,000	16,752,365
Charge for the year	-	178,799	1,483,695	112,898	609,504	111,232	-	2,496,128
Disposals	-	(2)	(367,791)	(2,751)	(113,811)	(1,401)	-	(485,756
Transfer from asset held for sale	-	-	16,103	-	-	836	-	16,939
Write off	-	(6,839)	(559,549)	(46,745)	(284,184)	(1,419)	-	(898,734)
At 31 December 2022	-	2,372,911	11,815,523	925,105	1,944,200	811,201	12,000	17,880,942
Net book values:								
At 31 December 2022	1,352,793	5,585,095	12,081,690	321,137	2,238,179	443,930	3,020,588	25,043,411
At 31 December 2023	1,352,793	5,562,948	12,871,284	293,758	2,391,553	543,736	3,251,066	26,267,134

12. Intangible assets and go

	Goodwill	Brands & Trade	Software	Capital Work in	Total
Cost	N' 000	Marks N' 000	N' 000	progress N' 000	N' 000
At 1 January 2023	548,747	1,070,185	3,210,066	10,811	4,839,810
Additions - externally acquired during the period	-	-	21,949	-	21,949
Transfers	-	-	53,450	-	53,450
Disposals	-	-	(6,146)	-	(6,146)
At 31 December 2023	548,747	1,070,185	3,279,318	10,811	4,909,062
At 1 January 2022	548,747	1,070,185	849,016	180,118	2,648,066
Additions - externally acquired during the year		-	1,422,626	422,893	1,845,519
Transfer	_	_	472,180		472,180
Write-off	_	-	(125,956)	-	(125,956)
Reclassifications	_	_	592,200	(592,200)	(120,000)
At 31 December 2022	548,747	1,070,185	3,210,066	10,811	4,839,810
Accumulated amortisation		200, 420	004.605		4 242 002
At 1 January 2023	-	288,439	924,625	=	1,213,063
Amortisation for the period Write-off	-	-	497,989	-	497,989
At 31 December 2023	-	288,439	1,422,614	-	1,711,052
At 1 January 2022	_	288,439	839,978	_	1,128,417
Amortisation for the year	_	-	206,740	_	206,740
Write-off	_	-	(122,094)		(122,094)
At 31 December 2022	-	288,439	924,625	-	1,213,063
Net book values					
At 31 December 2022	548,747	781,746	2,285,442	10,811	3,626,746
At 31 December 2023	548,747	781,746	1,856,703	10,811	3,198,010

14

13 . Investment properties

Fair value	Leasehold land & building N' 000	Total investment properties N' 000
At 1 January 2023	2,435,360	2,435,360
Additions during the year	-	-
Disposals	(1,058,360)	(1,058,360)
Net fair value loss on investment properties	(186,371)	(186,371)
At 31 December 2023	1,190,629	1,190,629
At 1 January 2022	3,470,685	3,470,685
Additions during the year	-	-
Disposals	(228,951)	(228,951)
Net fair value loss on investment properties	(806,374)	(806,374)
At 31 December 2022	2,435,360	2,435,360

Fair value of investment properties is categorised as follows:

		iotai
	Leasehold land	investment
31 December 2023	& building	properties
	N' 000	N' 000
External valuation	1,190,629	1,190,629
	1 190 629	1.190.629

The Group's investment properties were valued in December 2023 by Diya Fatimilehin & Co. (FRC/2023/COY/098756), an independent professionally qualified valuation company with over four decades of experience in valuation of the categories of the investment properties valued. The valuation report for 2023 was signed by the firm's managing partner Fatimilehin Adegboyega (FRC/2013/NIESV/00000000754)

14. Equity instrument at fair value through other comprehensive income

The details and carrying amount of Equity instrument at fair value through other comprehensive income are as follows:

	31 December	31 December
	2023	2022
	N' 000	N' 000
Opening balance	514,965	449,975
Additions	110,240	137,862
Refund from Kandua	-	(497)
Fair value gain/(loss) (a)	92,250	(72,375)
Impairment allowance on Equity instrument at fair value through other comprehensive income	(451,143)	-
Closing balance	266,311	514,965

Equity instruments designated as at fair value through other comprehensive income represent UACN's investment in the following entities:

	Fair value as at 31 December 2023	Fair value as at 31 December 2022	Dividend Income Recognised in 2023	Dividend Income Recognised in 2022
Investment in Central Securities Clearing System (CSCS) PLC	248,000	155,750	17,125	9,250
Investment in:				
Kandua	-	108,253	-	-
Ventures Platform IV GP Limited	18,311	137,862	-	-
Investment in Unicorn Growth Capital LLC	-	113,100	-	-
	266,311	514,965	17,125	9,250

(a) Fair value (loss)/gain

The fair value (loss)/gain represents a fair value (loss)/gain on the Company's investment in CSCS PLC. The fair value was determined using level 1 inputs in accordance with IFRS 13, and the fair value measurement was derived from quoted prices on National Association of Security Dealers (NASD Plc).

15. Investment in associates
Set out below are the associates of the Group as at 31 December 2023. The associates as listed below have share capital consisting solely of ordinary shares, which are directly held by the Group. The country of incorporation or registration is also their principal place of business.

Nature of investment in associates:

		31 December	31 December
	Country of	2023	2022
	incorporation	N'000	N'000
UPDC PLC	Nigeria	42.85%	42.85%
MDS Logistics	Nigeria	43.00%	43.00%
The movement in the investment in associates during the period is stated below:			
		31 December	31 December
		2023	2022
		N'000	N'000
Opening balance		8,511,997	8,491,446
Share of profit		859,603	103,444
Share of other comprehensive profit/(loss)		194,370	(82,893)
Closing balance		9,565,970	8,511,997

(b) Summarised financial information for associates

Set out below are the summarised financial information for the associates accounted for using the equity method.

31 December 2023		Non-current assets N'000	Current assets N'000	Non-current liabilities N'000	Current liabilities N'000
UPDC PLC			10,114,687		6,097,154
		9,577,314		4,702,096	, ,
MDS Logistics Ltd		13,237,757	4,234,368	8,406,500	2,544,644
		Profit/(loss)			
		from	Profit/(loss) from	Other	Total
		continuing	discontinued	comprehensive	comprehensive
F	Revenue	operations	operations	income/(loss)	income/(loss)
31 December 2023	N'000	N'000	N'000	N'000	N'000
UPDC PLC 5,	113,770	248,548	-	453,606	702,154
MDS Logistics Ltd 17,	655,464	1,801,029	-	-	1,801,029
		Non-current		Non-current	Current
		asset	Current asset	liabilities	liabilities
31 December 2022		N'000	N'000	N'000	N'000
UPDC PLC		8,961,489	10,466,914	4,775,112	6,256,655
MDS Logistics Ltd		5,950,199	3,320,549	2,993,873	1,491,216
		Profit/(loss)			
		from	Profit/(loss) from	Other	Total
		continuina	discontinued	comprehensive	comprehensive
F	Revenue	operations	operations	income/(loss)	income/(loss)
31 December 2022	N'000	N'000	N'000	N'000	N'000
UPDC PLC 5,	896,957	200,531	-	(193,450)	7,082
MDS Logistics Ltd 10,	936,271	81,468	-	-	81,468

16a. Debt instruments at amortised cost	31 December 2023 N' 000	31 December 2022 N' 000
Opening balance	2,236,615	2,476,184
Additions during the period	-	297,359
Settlements during the period	(183,936)	(585,028)
Coupon accrued	227,892	180,628
Coupon received	(224,562)	(184,745)
Premium amortised to P/L	(67,118)	(61,694)
Exchange gain on revaluation	2,036,008	113,911
Gross investment in debt	4,024,900	2,236,615
Expected credit loss	(5,727)	(4,512)
Closing balance	4,019,173	2,232,103
16b. Finance cost on debt instruments at amortised cost		
	31 December	31 December
	2023	2022
	N' 000	N' 000
Premium amortised to P/L	67,118	61,694

The Group invested in Eurobond assets with the business model of solely holding for principal and interest payment and designated as debt instrument at amortised cost.

The Group invests only in quoted debt securities with low credit risk. The Group's debt instruments at amortised cost comprised solely of quoted eurobonds that are rated by reputable Credit Rating Agencies. The Group recognised provision for expected credit losses on its debt instruments at amortised cost of N5,727,386 (2022: N4,512,742).

31 December 2023

	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total
Bond type	N' 000	N' 000	N' 000	N' 000
B-/Fitch ETI 2031	406,160	-	-	406,160
B-/S&P B-/Fitch Ecobank 2024/2026	985,879	-	-	985,879
B-/S&P B-/Fitch SEPLAT 2026	478,430	-	-	478,430
B/S&P B+/Fitch FGN 2025/2029	2,105,830	-	-	2,105,830
	3,976,298	-	-	3,976,298
Premium on bonds	48,912			48,912
Discount on bonds	(310)			(310)
Total	4,024,900	-	-	4,024,900

31 December 2022

	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	lotai
Bond type	N' 000	N' 000	N' 000	N' 000
B-/Fitch ETI 2031	205,583			205,583
B-/S&P B-/Fitch Ecobank 2026	501,535	-	-	501,535
B-/S&P B-/Fitch SEPLAT 2026	243,177			243,177
B2/Moody's; B/S&P B+/Fitch FGN 2025	1,170,600	-	-	1,170,600
	2,120,895	-	-	2,120,895
Premium on bonds	116,137			116,137
Discount on bonds	(417)			(417)
Total	2,236,615	-	-	2,236,615

	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total
Movement in Expected Credit Loss (ECL)	N' 000	N' 000	N' 000	N' 000
At 1 January 2023	4,512	-	-	4,512
Additions during the period	1,215	-	-	1,215
31 December 2023	5,727	-	-	5,727
At 1 January 2022	7,316	-	-	7,316
Writeback during in the year	(2,804)	-	-	(2,804)
At 31 December 2022	4,512	-	-	4,512

17. Right of return assets and refund liabilities

	31 December	31 December
	2023	2022
	N' 000	N' 000
Right of return assets	5,616	4,683
Refund liabilities		
Arising from rights of return	6,240	4,924
	6,240	4,924

67,118

61,694

17. Right of return assets and refund liabilities (continued)

Right of return of assets

Right of return asset represents the Group's right to recover the goods expected to be returned by customers. The asset is measured at the former carrying amount of the inventory, less any expected costs to recover the goods, including any potential decreases in the value of the returned goods. The Group updates the measurement of the asset recorded for any revisions to its expected level of returns, as well as any additional decreases in the value of the returned products.

Refund liabilities

A refund liability is the obligation to refund some or all of the consideration received (or receivable) from the customer and is measured at the amount the Group ultimately expects it will have to return to the customer. The Group updates its estimates of refund liabilities (and the corresponding change in the transaction price) at the end of each reporting year. Refer to above accounting policy on variable consideration.

18. Right of use assets

The Group has lease contracts for various items of land and building and machinery and other equipment used in its operations. Leases of land and building generally have lease terms between 1 and 45 years, while machinery and other equipment generally have lease terms between 3 months and 5 years.

	Land and	Plant and		
Right of use assets	Building	Machinery	Total	
	N' 000	N' 000	N' 000	
	1,461,247	10,524	1,471,771	
At 1 January 2023				
Additions	207,016	249,672	456,689	
Depreciation expenses	(361,357)	(125,211)	(486,568)	
Lease termination	(6,263)	-	(6,263)	
At 31 December 2023	1,300,642	134,986	1,435,628	
At 1 January 2022	581,080	136,814	717,894	
Additions	1,235,479	-	1,235,479	
Depreciation expenses	(355,312)	(126,290)	(481,602)	
At 31 December 2022	1,461,247	10,524	1,471,771	

Set out below are the carrying amounts of lease liabilities and the movements during the period;

	31 December	31 December
	2023	2022
18. Lease Liability	N' 000	N' 000
Opening balance	1,358,947	612,636
Accretion interest	235,289	204,741
Reclassification	-	-
Additions during the period	256,689	988,969
Payment of principal	(451,271)	(447,399)
Interest payment	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	-
Lease terminated	(3,246)	-
Closing balance	1,396,408	1,358,947
Current	712,221	789,007
Non-current	684,187	569,940
	1,396,408	1,358,947

19. Inventories

	31 December 2023 N' 000	31 December 2022 N' 000
Raw materials and consumables	21,915,559	16,639,275
Technical stocks and spares	1,648,865	3,795,822
Finished goods and goods for resale	5,732,215	6,829,330
	29,296,639	27,264,427
Write down to net realisable value	(1,861,816)	(2,868,027)
	27,434,823	24,396,400

20. Trade and other receivables

	31 December	31 December 2022
	2023	
	N' 000	N' 000
Trade receivables	1,966,410	2,266,777
Less: allowance for impairment of trade receivables	(693,730)	(704,904)
Net trade receivables	1,272,680	1,561,873
Receivables from associates	27,740	109,322
Loan receivable from associate	2,146,881	2,146,881
Allowance for impairment of receivables from associates	(3,308)	(5,485)
Other receivables	1,577,474	1,583,553
Advance payments	5,136,311	685,319
WHT receivable	564,173	607,857
Prepayments - staff grants	99,672	53,296
Prepayments- Other	3,284,067	2,097,767
	14,105,690	8,840,383

Trade receivables are non-interest bearing and are generally due for settlement within 30 days and therefore are all classified as current. They are amounts due from customers for goods sold or services performed in the ordinary course of business.

Other receivables relate to transactions such as advances to staff and VAT receivables. Interest may be charged at commercial rates where the terms of repayment exceed six months. Collateral is not normally obtained. If collection of the amounts is expected in one year or less they are classified as current assets. If not, they are presented as non-current assets.

Advance payments are mobilisation fees made to contractors for the supply of goods and services.

Prepayments - other relates to prepaid expenses that are amortised over a period and import prepayments.

\$	31 December	31 December
	2023 N' 000	2022 N' 000
Trade and other receivables - Current	11,958,809	6,693,502
Trade and other receivables - Non-current	2,146,881	2,146,881
Total trade and other receivables	14,105,690	8,840,383

Movements in the allowance for impairment of trade receivables are as follows:

	31 December	31 December
	2023	2022
	N' 000	N' 000
Opening balance	704,904	761,146
Expected credit loss write back	(72,759)	-
Expected credit loss allowance	119,197	116,263
Amount written off	(57,611)	(172,505)
Closing balance	693,730	704,904

Movements in the allowance for impairment of receivables from associates

	31 December	31 December
	2023	2022
	N' 000	N' 000
Opening balance	5,485	16,632
Writeback on expected credit loss allowance	(2,177)	(11,147)
Closing balance	3,308	5,485

	31 December	31 December
20.1 Finance lease receivable	2023	2022
	N' 000	N' 000
Gross investment in lease	10,972	83,600
Unearned finance income	(600)	(72,628)
	10,372	10,972
	31 December	31 December
	2023	2022
	N' 000	N' 000
Current asset	-	600
Non-current asset	10,372	10,372
Total finance lease receivable	10.372	10.972

The Group has finance lease for a warehouse to a related party, MDS Logistics. The lease is for a total period of 51 years; of this period 41 years remain in the contract. The property reverts to the Group at the end of the lease period.

21. Cash and cash equivalents

	31 December 2023 N' 000	31 December 2022 N' 000
Cash at bank and in hand	8,564,614	2,315,714
Short-term deposits	17,499,067	13,881,974
Expected credit loss on short term deposit	(681,056)	(719)
Cash and short-term deposits	25,382,625	16,196,969

Cash at banks earns interest at floating rates based on daily bank deposit rates.

Short-term deposits are made for varying periods of between one day and three months, depending on the immediate cash requirements of the Group, and earn interest at the respective short-term deposit rates.

In 2015, The Securities and Exchange Commission directed all Registrars to return all unclaimed dividends, which have been in their custody for fifteen months and above, to the paying companies. Included in the cash and short-term deposits is \$\frac{1}{2}\$5.3 bn which represents unclaimed dividends received from the registrars as at 31 December 2023 (December 2022: \$\frac{1}{2}\$4.95 bn).

The Finance Act 2020, which became effective on 1 January 2021, requires public limited liability companies quoted on the Nigerian Exchange Limited to transfer any unclaimed dividend that has remained unclaimed for a year not less than 6 years to the Unclaimed Funds Trust Fund (the "Trust Fund"). However, the modality for complying with this requirement is yet to be communicated by the Debt Management Office.

(i) Reconciliation to statement of cash flow

The above figures reconcile to the amount of cash shown in the statement of cash flows at the end of the financial year as follows:

	31 December	31 December 2022 N' 000
	2023	
	N' 000	
Cash at bank and in hand	8,564,614	2,315,714
Short-term deposits	17,499,067	13,881,974
Balances per statement of cash flow	26,063,682	16,197,688

22. Borrowings

zzi zonowingo		
	31 December	31 December
	2023	2022
	N' 000	N' 000
Current borrowings	•••	
Loans due within one year (note 22(i))	24,626,844	16,537,153
	24,626,844	16,537,153
Non-current borrowings		
Loans due after one year (note 22(ii))	2,626,054	2,467,290
Total borrowings	27,252,898	19,004,443
Opening balance	19,004,443	19,911,612
Repayment of borrowing during the year	(32,393,026)	(104,083,120)
Proceeds from Bank overdraft	834,914	-
Exchange loss/(gain)	292,276	-
Initial fair value of government grant	-	(488,570)
Interest on loans	3,290,062	3,261,224
Interest paid	(2,284,549)	(2,185,137)
Additions	38,508,778	102,588,434
Closing balance	27,252,898	19,004,443

The above borrowings are denominated in Naira.

22. Borrowings (continued)

The borrowings are repayable as follows:

	31 December	31 December
	2023	2022
	N' 000	N' 000
Within one year	24,626,844	16,537,153
Over one year	2,626,054	2,467,290
	27,252,898	19,004,443

(i) Loans due within one year

		31 December 2023	31 December 2022		
	Effective Interest	2023	2022		
	Rate	N' 000	N' 000	Maturity date	Security
First Bank of Nigeria Ltd	18.0%	2,513,218	9,835,225	Mar-24	No security
First Bank of Nigeria Ltd	18.0%	-	2,391,799	Jul-23	No security
Commercial paper loan(Series 3)	14.00%	2,777,626	-	Jan-24	No security
Commercial paper loan(Series 6)	13.50%	545,321	-	Mar-24	No security
First Bank of Nigeria Ltd - Commercial Ioan	18.0%	7,242,241	2,068,532	Sep-24	No security
Zenith bank - Commercial loan	18.0%	3,019,485	1,010,667	Oct-24	No security
Zenith bank - Produce loan	17.0%	8,489,123	-	Jan-24	No security
CBN CACS FUND-UBN	9.0%	-	495,820	Feb-23	No security
FSDH	8.5%+SOFR	39,830	735,110	Jan-24	Negative pledge
		24,626,844	16,537,153		

The above borrowings are denominated in Naira.

(ii) Loans due after one year

Details of the loan maturities due after one year	Effective Interest	31 December 2023	31 December 2022		
are as follows:	Rate	N' 000	N' 000	Maturity date	Security
First Bank of Nigeria Ltd - CBN DCRR Facility	9.0%	1,236,410	1,380,748	Jan-27	No Security
Famous Brands Limited**	12.0%	1,389,644	1,086,542	May-26	No Security
		2,626,054	2,467,290		

^{**}The loan from Famous Brands Limited represents the company's portion of the shareholder loan that was disbursed to UACR. The share of the loan provided by UAC of Nigeria PLC has been eliminated on consolidation.

23. Deferred Tax

The analysis of deferred tax liabilities is as follows:

The analysis of deferred tax liabilities is as follows:	31 December 2023 N'000	31 December 2022 N'000
Deferred tax liabilities: – Deferred tax liability to be recovered after more than 12 months	(3,919,793)	(2,708,129)
Deferred tax liabilities	(3,919,793)	(2,708,129)
Net Deferred tax liabilities	(3,919,793)	(2,708,129)
The gross movement on the deferred income tax account is as follows:		
	31 December	31 December
	2023 NICO2	2022
Opening balance	N'000 (2,708,129)	N'000 (4,649,022)
Charged/credited to profit or loss	(1,211,664)	1,933,655
Credited/(charged) to other comprehensive income	-	7,238
Closing balance	(3,919,793)	(2,708,129)

The Group has tax losses of N611,585,458 (2022: N611,585,458) that are available indefinitely for offsetting against future taxable profits of the Company in which the losses arose. Deferred tax assets have not been recognised in respect of these losses as they may not be used to offset taxable profits elsewhere in the Group, they have arisen in subsidiary that have been loss-making for some time, and there are no other tax planning opportunities or other evidence of recoverability in the near future. On this basis, the Group has determined that it cannot recognise deferred tax assets on the tax losses carried forward.

Allowance for
impairment on
eceivables, equity
instruments

	Property, plant and	measured at FVOCI &			Exchange	Investment	Capital Gains to	
Deferred tax liabilities	equipment	Provisions	Tax losses	Leases	difference	properties	be reinvested	Total
	N'000	N'000	N'000	N'000	N'000	N'000	N'000	N'000
At 1 January 2022	4,833,361	(602,581)	(89,795)	49,195	111,774	347,068		4,649,022
Reclassification from deferred tax asset								-
(Credited)/Charged to profit or loss	(256,857)	(92,685)	(1,632,487)	(3,073)	154,980	(103,533)		(1,933,655)
Charged to other comprehensive income		(7,238)						(7,238)
At 31 December 2022	4,576,504	(702,504)	(1,722,282)	46,122	266,754	243,535	-	2,708,129
At 1 January 2023	4,576,504	(702,504)	(1,722,282)	46,122	266,754	243,535	-	2,708,129
Charged to profit or loss	-	-	-	-	1,211,664	-	-	1,211,664
At 31 December 2023	4,576,504	(702,504)	(1,722,282)	46,122	1,478,418	243,535	-	3,919,793

24. Trade and other payables

	31 December 2023 N' 000	31 December 2022 N' 000
Trade payables	4,996,129	6,479,598
Other payables	3,001,995	2,274,640
WHT payable	681,606	654,294
VAT payable	598,941	184,375
PAYE payable	57,605	37,314
Accruals	5,274,015	3,721,784
Total	14,610,290	13,352,005

Terms and conditions of the above financial liabilities

Trade payables are non-interest bearing and are normally settled between 30 and 60-day terms. Other payables are non-interest bearing and have an average term of 6 months.

Other payables houses balances for trade creditors and payables to vendors.

Accruals relates to accrued professional fees, accrued consultants fees, accrued audit fees and other accrued expenses.

25. Government Grant

		31 December 2022	
	31 December 2023		
	N' 000	N' 000	
Opening balance	224,219	-	
Amount received during the year	-	488,569	
Amortised to the statement of profit or loss	(92,167)	(264,350)	
Closing balance	132,052	224,219	
Current	-	92,167	
Non-current	132,052	132,052	
	132,052	224,219	

Government grant represents the savings made by Grand Cereals Limited on interest paid on Federal government agriculture intervention fund (DCRR) facility obtained from Central Bank of Nigeria (2022: GCL:\(\frac{1}{2} \)219mn; LSF:\(\frac{1}{2} \)4.9mn). The facility was obtained at an interest rate of 5% but later increased to 9% in September 2022 as against prevailing commercial rate of 18%.

26. Contract liabilities

	31 December 2023 31 December 2022		
	N' 000	N' 000	
Opening balance	2,311,875	2,425,294	
Deferred during the period/year	1,419,538	1,370,656	
Released to the statement of profit or loss	(1,549,259)	(1,484,075)	
Closing balance	2,182,154	2,311,875	

This relates to consideration paid by customers before the transfers of goods or services. Contract liabilities are recognised as revenue when the Group performs its obligations under the contract.

for the 12 months year ended 31 December 2023

	31 December 2023	31 December 2022
	N' 000	N' 000
Opening balance	5,451,070	5,193,036
Dividend declared	1,176,025	2,409,529
Cash dividend paid during the year to NCI	(532,276)	(520,159)
Scrip dividend issued during the year to NCI	-	(16,431)
Scrip dividend issued during the year to equity holders of the parent company	-	(495,427)
Cash dividend paid during the year to equity holders of the parent company	(643,749)	(1,377,415)
Dividend due to NCI on account of UFL merger (a)	24,202	
Statute barred unclaimed dividend written back	-	(24,439)
Unclaimed dividend refunded	346,299	282,377
Closing balance	5,821,571	5,451,070

27a. Dividend due to NCI on account of UFL merger

On August 9, 2023, UAC Foods Limited completed the merger with its subsidiary, Spring Waters Nigeria Limited ("SWAN"). Before the merger, UFL held 96.64% equity stake in SWAN. The primary objective of the Merger was to fully integrate SWAN with UAC Foods to maximize management and governance benefits

The merger involved UAC Foods acquiring all of SWAN's assets (including all tax assets (if any), liabilities and business undertakings, including real property and intellectual property rights in exchange for either cash and shares in UFL via a Scheme of Merger.

ed on the agreement reached by the Boards of the two companies, SWAN shareholders received either:

1. N3.00 for each ordinary share or 2. 3 ordinary shares of 50 kobo each in UFL, credited as fully paid-up for every 40 SWAN shares held on the Terminal Date.

From the 999,999,990 ordinary shares issued by SWAN, shareholders with 987,722,727 units opted for the second option stated above which led to the issuance of 74,079,207 ordinary shares at UFL (at 50kobo per share) while cash of N36,831,789 will be paid to shareholders who holds 12,277,263 units and opted for option 1.

The share consideration has been fully issued as at this reporting date. The cash consideration however has not been fully paid, there is N24.2mn which was yet to be paid as at December 31, 2023.

The impact of the merger is also shown below:

N' 000
71,496
(798)
(36,832)
33,865

Change in ownership due to UFL merger with SWAN

UAC of Nigeria PLC ("UACN") shareholding in UAC Foods Limited ("UFL") was diluted during the reporting period as a result of the completed merger between UAC Foods and Spring Waters Nigeria Limited ("SWAN") explained above
The dilution was on account of UFL's ordinary shares that were elected for by some of the minority shareholders of the erstwhile SWAN. Consequently, UACN's holding in UFL reduced by 0.58%, from 100% to 99.42%. The impact of the change in ownership is as shown below:

Net asset attributable to owners as at 31 July 2023	N' 000 8,898,863
Change in UACN's % holding in UFL Change in ownership as a result of merger	0.58% 51,846

Change in ownership due to share transfer

Following the dilution of our holdings in UFL explained above, On September 11, 2023 a share transfer arrangement was entered into with some of the minority shareholders of UFL to transfer a total of 1,490,748 units of shares to UAC of Nigeria PLC ("UACN") in exchange for ownership stake in the parent company (UACN). This transfer increased our holdings in UFL from 99.42% to 99.96%. The impact of the change in ownership is as shown below:

Net asset attributable to owners as at 31 August 2023	N' 000 9,361,340
Change in UACN's % holding in UFL	-0.54%
Change in ownership as a result of merger	(50,917)
Change in equity due to the transfer	N' 000
Change in NCI ownership	50,917
Consideration for the purchase of NCI shares	(90,526)
language of the above transfer on anythi	(30 608)

28. Provisions

The Group	Provisions N'000	Legal claim N'000	Decommisioning liability N' 000	Total N' 000
At 1 January 2023	3,000	29,418	34,080	66,498
Unwinding of discount	-		5,954	5,954
Derecognised on payment (a)	-	(25,870)	-	(25,870)
31 December 2023	3,000	3,548	40,034	46,582
Current Non-current	3,000	3,548	40,034	6,548 40,034
At 1 January 2022 Reclassification from other payables (b) Unwinding of discount Derecognised on payment (a)	3,000	89,948 114,877 (175,407)	16,643 12,391 5,046	109,591 127,268 5,046 (175,407)
31 December 2022	3,000	29,418	34,080	66,498
Current Non-current	3,000	29,418	34,080	32.418 34,080

UAC Restaurants has several leasehold properties converted to restaurants, which are required by agreements to be restored to original condition upon the expiration of the lease.

The provision for Decommissioning liability represents an estimate of the cost involved in restoring these leased properties at the expiration of the lease. The provision is an estimate based on management's re-assessment of the amount of the liability that will be incurred at the end of each lease term. Variables such as inflation rates and currency exchange rates amongst others were considered in this estimate.

The discount rate for the unwinding of the discount on liability was determined using the incremental borrowing rate for leases of 18% (2022: 18%). The discount rate is a pre-tax rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the liability. The discount rates did not reflect risks for which future cash flow estimates have been adjusted.

(a) Derecognition of provision

Derecognition of provision relates to settlement amount of N25.9 million paid by Grand Cereals Limited as settlement for a dispute (2022: GCL:N89mr; UACN:N86.4mn)

(b) Reclassification from other payables

The provision for judgement debt for a subsidiary was reclassifed from trade and other payables to provision for fairer presentation.

The Group is engaged in lawsuits that have arisen in the normal course of business. The estimated contingent liabilities arising from these pending litigations amounted to N3.37billion. The Group has assessed these claims and believe that no material loss will arise from them. Accordingly, no additional provision has been recognised in the financial statements.

29 Employee benefit

One of the entities within the Group (Grand Cereals Limited) sponsors a long service award scheme for qualifying employees. Employees are rewarded after a specific number of years in service. Employees are entitled to the awards after being in service for 10, 15, 20, 25, and 30 years with the amounts and items given based on the number of years in service. Payment of the awards is given in cash and in kind.

	Years in
Long service award	service
10 years award plaque + 10% of annual basic salary	10 years
15 years award plaque + 15% of annual basic salary + 24" LCD TV or gift voucher in lieu of gift item	15 years
20 years award plaque + 20% of annual basic salary + 32" LCD TV or gift voucher in lieu of gift item	20 years
25 years award plaque + 25% of annual basic salary + Fridge-freezer or gift voucher in lieu of gift item	25 years
30 years award plaque + 30% of annual basic salary + deep-freezer or gift voucher in lieu of gift item	30 years

The most recent actuarial valuations of the present value of the long service award obligations were done as at 31 December 2022 by the firm of QED Actuaries Nigeria Limited (FRC Registration Number: FRC/2018/00000012293). This actuarial report was signed by Actuary partner, H. Prinsloo (FRC Registration Number: FRC/2018/NAS/0000018473). The present value of the long service award obligation and the related current service cost were measured using the Projected Unit Credit method.

Amounts recognised in profit or loss in respect of these long service awards are as follows;

	31 December	31 December
	2023	2022
	N' 000	N' 000
Service cost	5,436	6,857
Interest cost	-	9,041
Actuarial (gain)/loss arising from changes in:		
- Financial assumptions	-	(2,232)
- Experience adjustments	-	2,442
	5,436	16,108

Movement in the present value of long service awards

	31 December	2022	
	2023		
	N' 000	N' 000	
Opening defined benefit obligation	68,122	72,296	
Current service cost	5,436	6,857	
Benefit paid	-	(20,282)	
Interest cost	-	9,041	
Actuarial (gains/losses)	-	210	
	73,558	68,122	

30. Equity Share capital

·	31 December 2023		31 December 2022	
	Number 000	Amount N' 000	Number 000	Amount N' 000
Authorised:				
Ordinary Shares of 50k each	2,926,132	1,461,065	2,926,132	1,461,065
Preference Shares of 50k each				
Total authorised share capital	2,926,132	1,461,065	2,926,132	1,461,065
Issued and fully paid at 50k per share:				
Opening balance	2,926,132	1,463,065	2,881,297	1,440,648
Scrip issue (a)	-	-	44,835	22,417
Total called up share capital	2,926,132	1,463,065	2,926,132	1,463,065

Unissued share capital

On 02 July 2022, the Board of Directors, by a resolution, approved the allotment of 44,835,076 units of ordinary shares from the unissued capital of the Company at a nominal value of 50 kobo per ordinary share to 101 members who elected for new ordinary shares in the Company in lieu of dividend, subject to the registration and listing of said shares at the Securities and Exchange Commission and Nigerian Exchange Group.

Futher to this resolution, the Board of Directors approved the cancellation of the remaining unissued shares (73,868,345 units of ordinary shares of 50 kobo each and 400,000,000units of preference shares of 50 kobo each), in compliance with the provisions of Companies and Allied Matters Act 2020, Companies Regulations 2021 as it relates to unissued share capital, as well as the Corporate Affairs Commission circular dated 16th April 2021.

The share cancellation was approved and effected by the Corporate Affairs Commission on 21 July 2022.

The movement in authorised share capital is shown below

	31 December	31 December 2023		r 2022
	Number	Amount	Number	Amount
	N' 000	N' 000	N' 000	N' 000
Ordinary Shares				
Opening balance	2,926,132	1,461,065	3,000,000	1,500,000
Cancellation of unissued shares			(73,869)	(38,935)
Closing balance	2,926,132	1,461,065	2,926,132	1,461,065
Preference shares				
Opening balance	-	-	400,000	200,000
Cancellation of unissued shares			(400,000)	(200,000)
Closing balance	-			-

(a) Scrip Issue

On 02 July 2022, the Board of Directors, by a resolution, approved the allotment of 44,835,076 units of ordinary shares from the unissued capital of the Company at a nominal value of 50 kobo per ordinary share to 101 members who elected for new ordinary shares in the Company in lieu of dividend, subject to the registration and listing of said shares at the Securities and Exchange Commission and Nigerian Exchange Group. The scrip dividend shares were processed and credited to the CSCS depository accounts of the affected shareholders on 29 August 2022.

Nature and purpose of Other Reserves and related transactions

Share Premium

Section 145.2 of Companies and Allied Matters Act 2020 requires that where a company issues shares at premium (i.e. above the par value), the value of the premium should be transferred to share premium. The Share premium is to be capitalised and issued as scrips as approved by shareholders from time to time.

Balance, end of the period	14,647,617	14,647,617
Scrip issue	-	473,011
Balance, beginning of the period	14,647,617	14,174,606
	2023	31 December 2022
	31 December	

Contingency Reserve

The contingency reserve covers an appropriation of surplus or retained earnings that may or may not be funded, indicating a reservation against a specific or general contingency. The contingency reserve represents the transfer to statutory reserve of 12.5% of the profit after tax of UNICO CPFA Limited in line with section 69 of the Pension Reform Act 2004 (2014 as amended).

Fair value reserve

The fair value reserve
The fair value reserve relates to the cumulative net change in the fair value of financial instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income until the assets are derecognised.

Other reserve

Other reserve relates to the cummulative net change in the fair value of property, plant and equipment prior to the adoption of IFRS. On adoption of IFRS, the cost and revaluation surplus was taken as deemed cost and no subsequent revaluations are required.

Share based reserve

In 2021, the Company introduced a Long Term Incentive Plan ("LTIP") using the value creation plan ("VCP") model under which eligible employees ("Participants") are awarded ordinary shares of the Company subject to delivering exceptional shareholder value. The value creation plan ("VCP") was designed to incentivize employees to deliver exceptional returns for shareholders over a five-year period. The model is aimed at ensuring that UAC attracts, retains, and motivates talented employees with the mindset of owners and to align the interests of employees and shareholders with performance measured by the management team's ability to maximise shareholder value. Under the VCP, Participants will receive, in the form of ordinary shares in the Company, a proportion of the value delivered for shareholders over a five year-period, provided that the Company delivers a minimum total shareholder return ("TSR") of 18% per annum. Should this return be delivered, an incentive pot equal to 10% of the value created will be distributed to Participants.

31. Reconciliation of profit before tax to cash used in operations

The Group

	Nese	31 December 2023	31 December 2022
Duelit hafers toy from continuing enoughing	Note	N' 000	N' 000
Profit before tax from continuing operations (Loss)/profit before tax from discontinued operations		12,659,060	(4,365,316) 6,508
Adjustment for net finance cost/(income)	8	- 1,821,778	2,411,355
Operating profit	0	14,480,838	(1,947,453)
Adjustments to reconcile operating profit to net cash flows		14,400,030	(1,347,433)
Amortisation of intangible assets	7	497,988	206,739
Dividend income	4	(52,185)	(9,250)
Depreciation charge on property, plant and equipment	7	2,961,621	2,496,127
Depreciation charge on right of use asset	7	486,568	481,602
Profit on sale of investment properties	5	(696,052)	(458,049)
Unwinding of government grant	5	(92,167)	(264,350)
Write off of inventories to net realisable value	7	323,926	152,352
Expected credit loss on debt securities	6	1,215	(2,804)
Expected credit loss on related party receivables	6	(2,177)	(11,147)
Expected credit loss on cash equivalent	6	680,338	(149)
Expected credit loss on investment properties	13	-	-
Expected credit loss on equity instrument at fair value through other			
comprehensive income	14	451,143	-
Expected credit loss on trade receivables and other receivables	6	201,552	167,311
Effects of exchange rate changes	16	(1,743,733)	(113,911)
Net fair value gains on investment properties	13	186,371	806,374
Profit on deconsolidation of subsidiary		-	(32,337)
Share of profit from associates	15	(859,603)	(103,444)
Loss on lease terminated		3,017	-
Write-off of property, plant and equipment		-	125,938
Write-off of intangible asset		-	3,862
Share based payment expense		243,939	243,939
Profit on sale of property, plant and equipment	5	(7,117,540)	(15,459)
Operating cash flows before movements in working capital		9,955,062	1,725,892
Movements in working capital:			
Changes in inventories		(3,362,349)	11,664,773
Changes in trade and other receivables and prepayments		(5,529,604)	2,279,777
Changes in contract liabilities		(129,721)	(113,419)
Changes in trade and other payables		1,118,837	2,260,841
Changes in right of return asset		(933)	(1,356)
Changes in employee benefits		5,436	(4,174)
Changes in finance lease receivable		600	2,700
Changes in refund liability		1,316	1,234
Changes in liabilities held for sale/distribution		-	(20,910)
Changes in provision		(25,870)	(48,139)
		(7,922,288)	16,021,327
Net cash used in operations		2,032,773	17,747,219

32 Non-current assets held for sale/distribution

Following the approval by the Board of Directors in November 2019, part of a manufacturing facility within the Paints segment and investment property of the Packaged Food & Beverages segment was presented as non-current asset held for sale. In December 2023 assets worth N11,136,000 were sold and the carrying value of the asset following the sale is N530,713,707 (2022: N541,849,000). Despite the inability to complete the sale of the asset within 12 months, management is still committed to the disposal of the asset hence the continual classification as asset held for sale.

Movement in non-current assets held for sale/distibution

	31 December	31 December
	2023	2022
	N'000	N'000
Opening balance	541,850	545,994
Transfer (to)/from PPE	-	(4,144)
Cost of asset disposed	(11,136)	-
	530,714	541,850
Closing balance		

32b. Deconsolidation of UNICO CPFA Limited (UNICO)

Members of UNICO CPFA at Extra-Ordinary General Meeting approved voluntary winding up of company on February 6, 2019 and the notice dated 23 July, 2020 was published in the Government Gazette No116, Volume 107. In September 2022, UAC received the sum of N110 million as its share of capital contribution in UNICO after settling all other creditors. The entity, which was previously classified as a disposal group held for distribution to owners, was deconsolidated when the Form 72 for liquidation was filed with the Corporate Affairs Commission for approval.

Net assets of UNICO at deconsolidation

The net assets of UNICO at the point of liquidation/deconsolidation comprise of:

	Group N'000
Property, plant and equipment	2,920
Deferred tax asset	945
Cash and cash equivalents	67,817
Trade and other payables	(21,184)
Net assets at deconsolidation	50,498

UAC of Nigeria PLC

Notes to the condensed consolidated financial statements

for the 12 months year ended 31 December 2023

Analysis of the results of the discontinued operations is as follows:

Analysis of the results of the discontinued operations is as follows:				
	UNICO	TOTAL	UNICO	TOTAL
	31 December	31 December	31 December	31 December
	2023 N'000	2023 N'000	2022 N'000	2022 N'000
Revenue	1,000	14 000	14 000	14 000
Cost of sales	-	_	_	_
Gross profit	-	_	-	-
Loss on disposal of investment properties	-	-	-	-
Other losses	-	-	-	-
Selling and distribution expenses	-	-	-	-
Administrative expenses	-	-	(25,829)	(25,829)
Financial guarantee	-	-	-	-
Operating profit	-	-	(25,829)	(25,829)
Finance income	-	-	-	-
Finance cost	-	-	-	-
Share of profit of associates	-	-	-	-
Loss before impairment		-	(25,829)	(25,829)
			-	
Loss before tax	-	-	(25,829)	(25,829)
Tax expense:				
Related to pre-tax profit/(loss) from the ordinary activities for the period	-	-	-	-
Loss after tax	-	-	(25,829)	(25,829)
Profit/(loss) from discontinued operations	-	-	-	-
Dividend income from discontinued operation				-
Gain on deconsolidation of UNICO	-	_	32,337	32,337
Loss from discontinued operations	-	-	6,508	6,508
Other Comprehensive income			·	•
Total comprehensive (loss)/income for the period net of tax	-	-	6,508	6,508
Cashflows from discontinued operations:				
The net cash flows incurred are as follows:				
	UNICO	TOTAL	UNICO	TOTAL
	31 December	31 December	31 December	31 December
	2023	2023	2022	2022
	N'000	N'000	N'000	N'000
	N 000	N 000		6,508
Operating	-	-	6,508	0,508
Investing	-	-	-	-
Financing	-	-	-	-
Net cash outflows	-	-	6,508	6,508

UAC of Nigeria PLC

Shareholding Structure/Free Float Status

Company Name:		UAC of Nige	ria Plc	
Board Listed:	Main Board			
Year End:		31-Dec	;	
Reporting Period:		31-Dec-	23	
	31-Dec-23		31-Dec-22	2
Share Price at end of reporting period:	12.85		10.25	
Shareholding Structure/Free Float Status				
Description	Units	Percentage	Units	Percentage
Issued Share Capital	2,926,131,655	100%	2,926,131,655	100%
Substantial Shareholdings (5% and above)				
Themis Capital Management	586,289,403	20.04%	586,289,403	20.04%
Dalio Property Development Limited	172,693,669	5.90%	172,693,669	5.90%
Fund, LP - Main NTC Kuroto	-	0.00%	147,246,159	5.03%
Total Substantial Shareholdings	758,983,072	25.94%	906,229,231	30.97%
Directors' Shareholdings (direct and indirect), excluding directors w				
Mr. Daniel Agbor (Indirect)	35,000,000	1.20%	35,000,000	1.20%
Mr. Folasope Aiyesimoju (Direct)	46,999,122	1.61%	46,999,122	1.61%
Mr. Folasope Aiyesimoju (Indirect - representing AM&P Advisory				
services)	71,083,705	2.43%	70,780,314	2.42%
Dr. Vitus Ezinwa (Direct) (b)	-	NLD	1,563,800	0.05%
Mrs. Babafunke Ijaiya-Oladipo (Direct)	250,326	0.01%	250,326	0.01%
Mr. Adebolanle Badejo (c)	-	-	-	-
Mr. Babatunde Kasali (Direct) (a)	-	NLD	10,000	0.00%
Mr. Khalifa Biobaku (Indirect - representing Dalio Property				
Development Limited)	-	-	=	-
Mrs. Suzanne Iroche	-	-	-	-
Mr. Bolaji Odunsi	-	-	=	-
Mr. Karl Toriola	-	-	-	-
Total Directors' Shareholdings	153,333,153	5.24%	154,603,562	5.28%
Other Influential Shareholdings				
Fund, LP - Main NTC Kuroto	145,900,431	4.99%	-	0.00%
Cardinalstone Account CPM	124,666,284	4.26%	105,353,794	3.60%
UBA Nominee/Tangerine Life Insurance Investment	55,783,885	1.91%	95,783,885	3.27%
UBA nominees Ltd - Trading	84,814,811	2.90%		
ZPC/SIPML RSA Fund II - Trading A/C	75,173,062	2.57%	-	0.00%
FPCNL/NPF Fund II - Trading A/C	80,000,000	2.73%		
Total Other Influential Shareholdings	566,338,473	19.35%	201,137,679	6.87%
Free Float in Units and Percentage	1,447,476,957	49.47%	1,664,161,183	56.87%
Free Float in Value	₩ 18,600,078,897.45 ₩ 17,057,652,125		25.75	
Declaration:				
UAC of Nigeria PLC with a free float percentage of 49.47% as at 31 Dece	ember 2023, is compliant	with The Exchange's	s free float requirements	for companies
listed on the Main Board.				

NLD - "No longer a director"

⁽a) Mr. Babatunde Kasali retired from the Board with effect from 21 June 2023(b) Dr. Vitus Ezinwa resigned from the board of UAC effective 27 July 2023.(c) Mr. Adebolanle Badejo was appointed as an Executive Director of the company effective 28 July 2023